IMPACT

The first e-governance platform in Lebanon

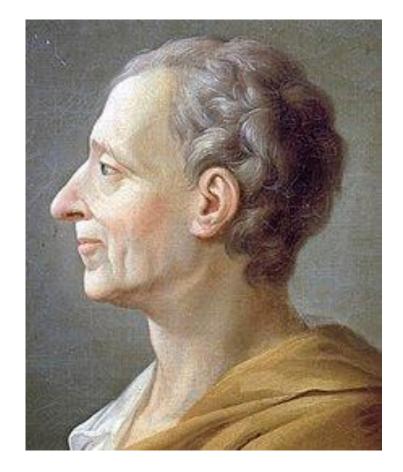
A story about digital transformation breaking boundaries and taboos to disrupt the normal order to things, manage an unprecedented crisis, and initiate an historic pathway toward governance reform in one of the most corrupt countries in the world.

Central inspection

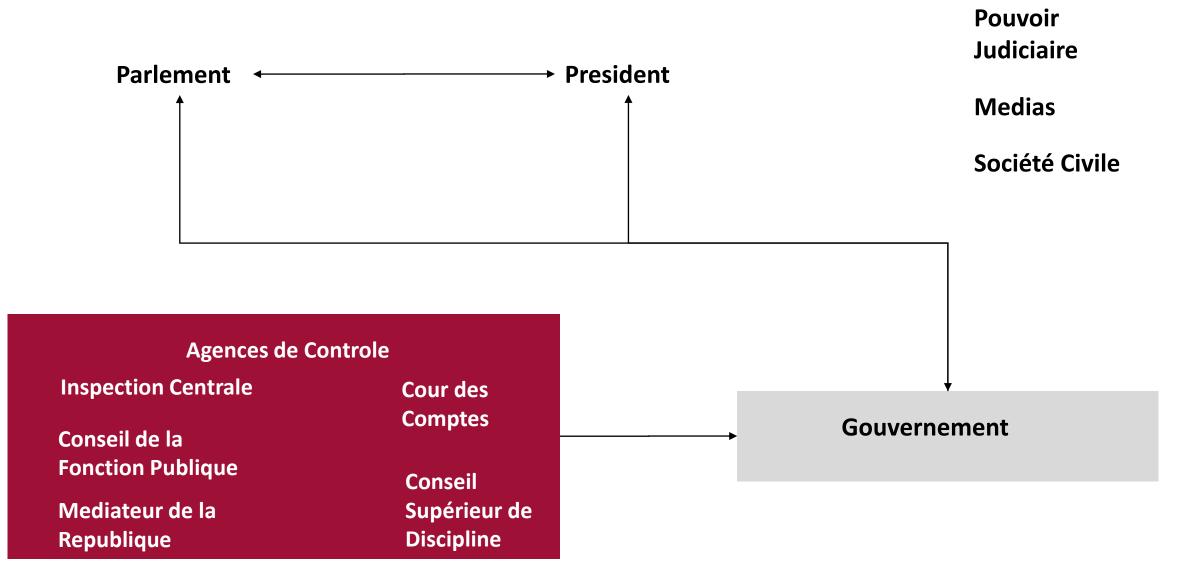
<u>http://impact.gov.lb</u> <u>http://development.impact.gov.lb</u>

Le pouvoir arrête le pouvoir

- «Pour qu'on ne puisse abuser du pouvoir, il faut que par la disposition des choses, le pouvoir arrête le pouvoir»
- Le système libéral-démocratique est un espace d'articulation des contrepouvoirs, une chaîne infinie des contre-pouvoirs, dans laquelle chaque pouvoir est en même temps le contre-pouvoir de son vis-à-vis.



Quel pouvoir arrête quel pouvoir?

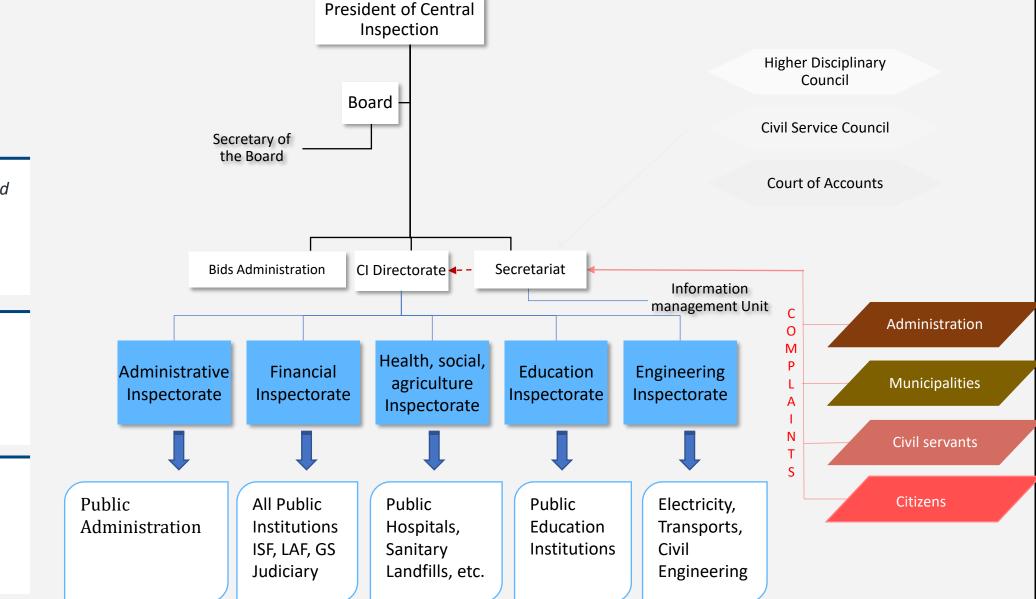


Central Inspection

Conducting inspections and investigations throughout the public service and imposing disciplinary measures.

Advising public sector institutions on the improvement of their structure and processes.

Checking and supervising public tenders for works commissioned by most public agencies.





Mission of Central Inspection



Conduct inspections across the public administration and impose disciplinary measures if needed.

ADVISE ON PROCESS REFORM

Advise public sector institutions on the improvement of their structures and processes.

OVERSEE PUBLIC TENDERS

Monitor and supervise public
 tenders for works commissioned by
 most public agencies.

COORDINATE JOINT ACTIONS

Coordinate joint actions between relevant public administrations.

Inspectors' roles

Monitor internal audit mechanisms

Ensure compliance with regulations

Establish organizational indicators

Oversee financial governance

Assess human resource management to ensure optimal performance

Improve public service efficiency

Back to the future.



Back to the future (1959):

Restore the role for which Central Inspection was established and reinstate CI's prestige.



Technology for governance, transparency and accountability

How can Lebanon overcome the current set of crises and rebuild trust in state institutions at a time when the entire system is crippled?





The public sector is extremely inefficient, with a huge crisis in human resources, decreasing performance and falling levels of public trust. Technology can help in addressing these problems and challenges efficiently.



Data-driven decision making

When the debate on reform becomes about processes, dashboards, indicators and metrics, its focus changes and political stakeholders are encouraged to examine technical information, scan the environment and collect data, and then take informed decisions. 03 Access to info and oversight

When processes are digitized and data is logged in real time, access to information is facilitated. This will allow for efficient monitoring and oversight to take place.



IMPACT: a digital ecosystem

IMPACT has around it **an entire ecosystem** including complaints and support centers, and analysis teams within the Central Inspection and collaborating institutions that regularly publish reports online.

Governance and data integrity are built "by design" into the system by a team of highly skilled individuals from diverse backgrounds, including software engineers, social scientists, designers and data experts. IMPACT allows for a degree of **transparency** previously unattainable in Lebanon.

IMPACT is facilitating the drafting of a new social contract between experts, citizens and state institutions.



Ministry of Ministry of Public Health Interior



Ministry of

Social

Affairs









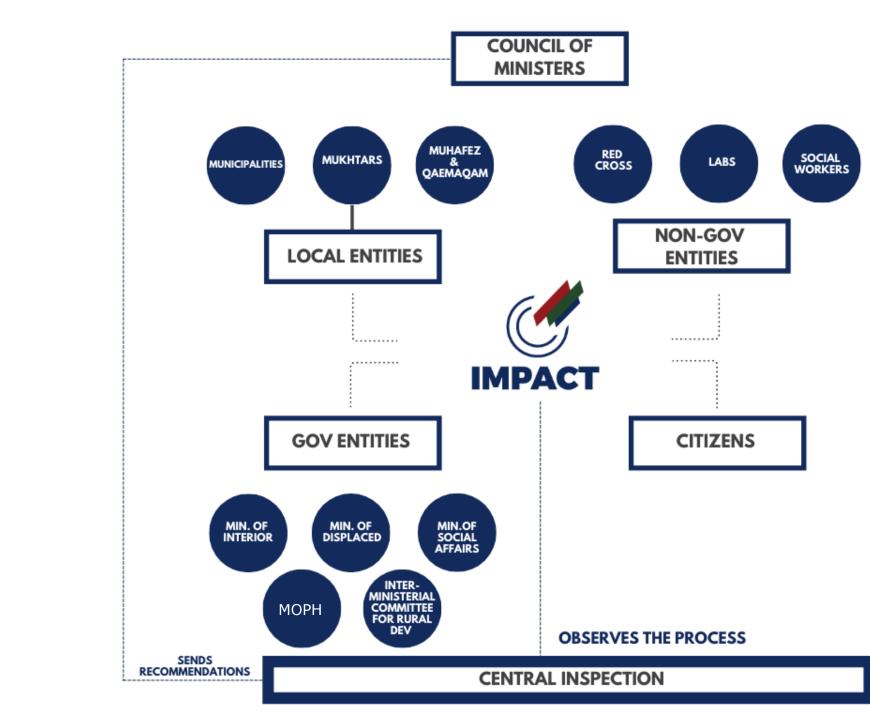


Ministry of agriculture Ministry of Industry

f Ministry of Displaced

Ministry of Economy

Ministry of Central Justice Inspection



10

connects them

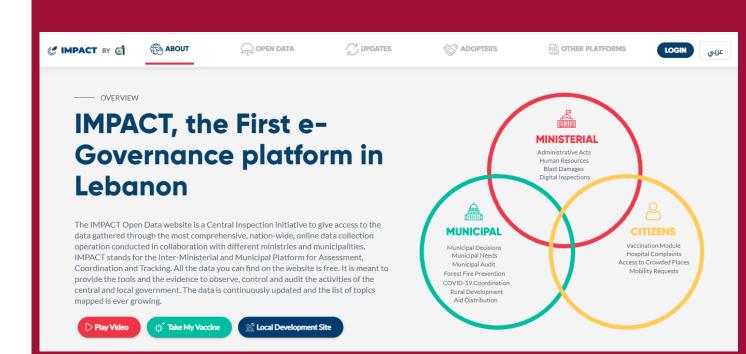
IMPACT

IMPACT: data for everyone

The Open Data Platform gives the possibility for everyone to **KNOW** about the current state of affairs in Lebanon by providing them with the relevant data; to **ACT** by providing the possibility to export and use the data; and finally to **IMPACT** the entire public administration by addressing deficiencies and increasing transparency.



<u>https://impact.gov.lb</u> <u>http://development.impact.gov.lb</u>





MUNICIPAL

COVID-19 module Municipal decisions module Municipal needs module Aid distribution module Forest fires module Rural and local development module **CITIZENS**

Vaccination module Hospital complaints module Ration card module Mobility permit requests Business opening requests

General inspection module



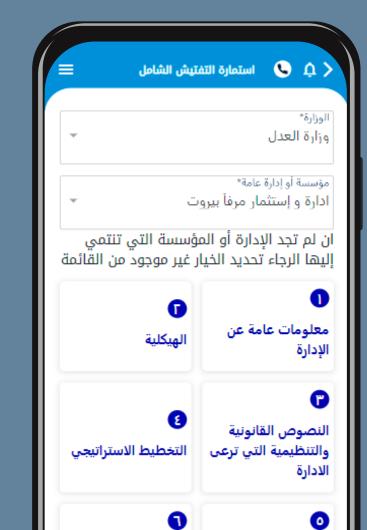
The story

A general inspection survey was developed towards the end of 2019, in collaboration with CI's Administrative Inspectorate. It was intended to provide Administrative Inspectors with a template for their field visits across public administrations and institutions. It was later converted into a self-assessment template for public administrations and institutions to fill.

The module

- Comprehensively maps the public administration in Lebanon on all fronts (legal framework, strategic planning, internal audit, human resources, information and technology, buildings, financial administration, etc.).
- Allows inspectors to identify the challenges and the windows of opportunity for reform in the public administration.

A new vision of digital oversight and audit, making it easy to map and assess the public administration





Cl's role in the general inspection module

INVESTIGATE AND SANCTION

Conduct inspections through the public administration and impose disciplinary measures if needed.

ADVISE ON PROCESS REFORM

Advise public sector institutions on the improvement of their structures and processes.

9.9 9.9

COORDINATE JOINT ACTIONS

Coordinate joint actions between relevant public administrations.

- Comprehensively map and assess the Lebanese public administration.
 Audit the data entered by public administrations and institutions, and verify the accuracy of the data.
 - Ensure compliance with the general inspection survey across public administrations and institutions.
- Enhance inspections by providing inspectors with relevant information on a given public administration or institution ahead of a field visit or inspection.

 Identify the challenges and windows of opportunity for reform in the public administration, and suggest actionable recommendations.

• Inform administrative reform using a data-driven and evidence-based approach.

 Digitally connect all public administrations and institutions to the platform, to pave the way for institutional coordination and collaboration.

Insights on the general inspection

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50 public administrations (PAs) are actively working on the survey on IMPACT, with a 16% completion rate to-date.



Strategic planning



36% of PAs have a strategic plan



64% of PAs don't have a strategic plan



Official website



76% of PAs have a website



24% of PAs don't have a website





45% of PAs implement the system



55% of PAs do not implement the system

Civil servant

appraisal system



Access to information

9% of administrative acts taken in PAs are published online



Internal audit system



69% of PAs have an internal audit system

X 31% of PAs don't have an internal audit system



Accessibility in PAs



67% of PAs buildings are disabled-friendly 33% of PAs buildings are not disabledfriendly

The vaccine module

The story



To achieve the goal of an efficient, equitable and safe delivery of the COVID-19 vaccine to Lebanese and non-Lebanese residents in a prioritized manner, a digital platform that integrated all parties involved in the vaccination process - from vaccine registration through to inventory management – was needed. This would ensure the smooth handling of the entire vaccination process, as well as a high level of information transparency.

The module



- Allows residents to register online for the vaccine.
- Provides tools for prioritization based on age, medical condition, and other factors included in the national vaccination plan.
- Allows group registration.
- Provides clinics with an interface for pre-vaccine assessment and vaccinations update.
- Has an integrated digital vaccination certificate.
- Allows for hospital complaints.
- Includes privacy mechanisms and enables supplychain visibility.

A module that manages the country's vaccination campaign

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Text goes here * Gender الجنس	Text goes here
انٹی Male Female	* Last Name الكنية Text goes here
رقم الهاتف الخليوي Mobile number * رقم الهاتف	
فلسطيني اخرى	الجنسية Nationality * لبناني سوري

AID DISTRIBUTION ROLL-OUT

Phase 1-A

Mapping

Data is entered by citizens, NGOs, municipalities, or mokhtars.



Phase 1-B

Validating

Data is cross-checked with other sources (NPTP, MOSA, CNSS, etc.). Data is also checked against CAS surveys, and quality assured

through random

callbacks.

Filtering

Phase 2

Recipients will be selected based on relevant and preapproved criteria.



Phase 3

Distributing

Distribution based on the selected criteria.

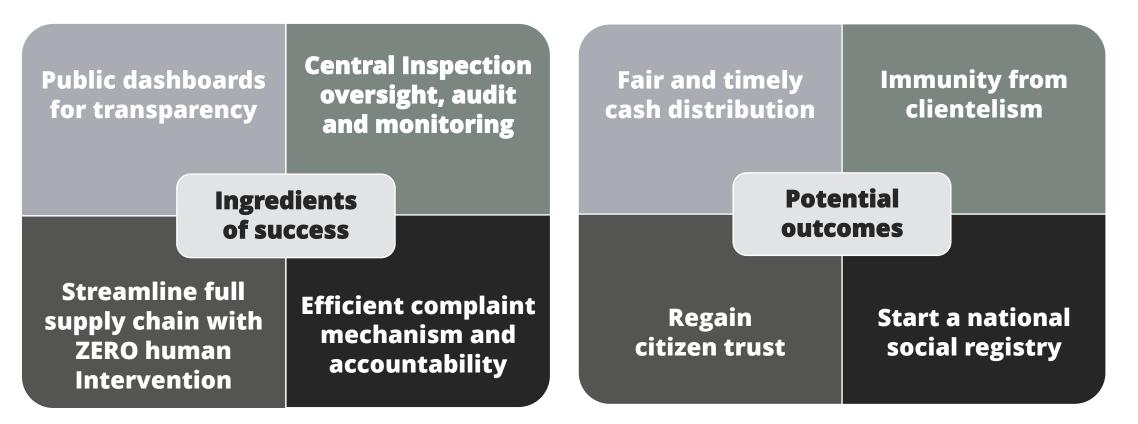
The entity tasked with distribution can scan identity and relevant documents to prevent fraud.





Ration card: keys to success

With IMPACT having proved its effectiveness in mapping vulnerable households in the operation conducted in April 2020, it will also serve as the registration platform for the soon to be launched ration card aid initiative that was approved by Parliament in June 2021.





Human resources module

The story

The module was developed to map civil servants, and identify their skills and their tasks in order to allocate resources properly. This is particularly important given the current recruitment ban in the public sector. Initial indications suggest a lack of training and terms of reference for employees. This module would allow for a full mapping of needs in this regard, to inform HR management and optimization. The module will be the key to reform the public sector, assess performance and improve accountability.



The module

- Maps all the positions in the public sector (tasks, salaries, position in the organigram).

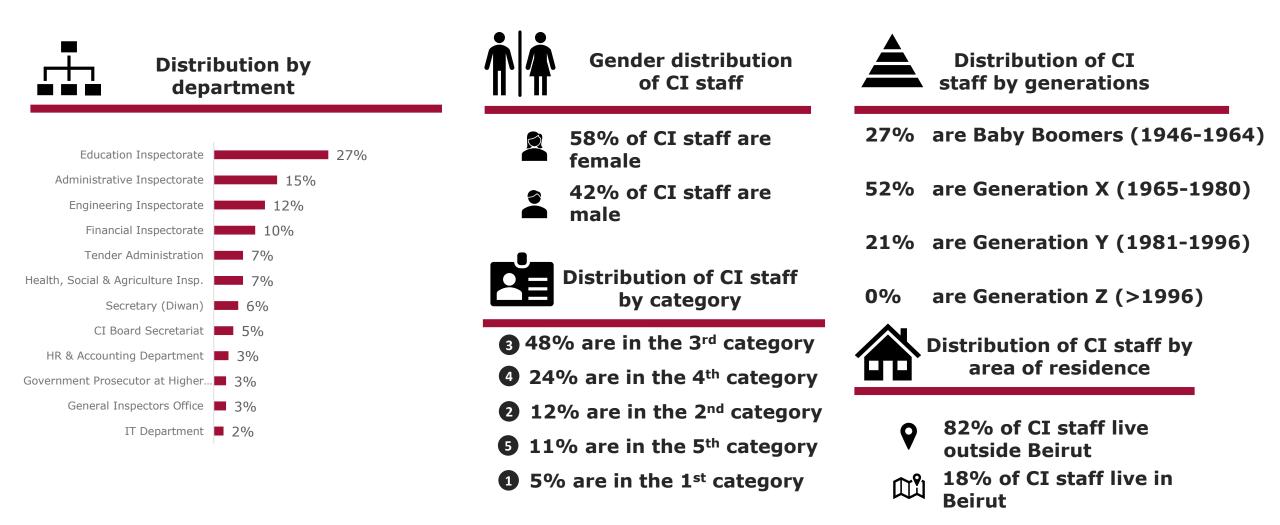
- Identifies the skills and qualifications of civil servants.

The first tool to map civil servants



Insights on the human resources pilot

180 CI civil servants filled in the human resources form on IMPACT as part of the pilot conducted at CI.



The rural and local development module





The COVID-19 module



The story

On March 15 2020, the country went on lockdown. This completely paralyzed the public administration and challenged its ability to respond to crises. The solution came in the form of a digital tool connecting stakeholders on the frontlines to audit COVID-19 policy.

The module

- Maps municipal decisions/measures to contain the spread of the virus.

 Informs the Ministry of Interior and Municipalities of newly identified COVID-19 cases.

- Maps and assesses quarantine locations.

A module to track COVID-19 municipal decisions



A tool for local-central authority collaboration

The COVID-19 module also facilitated close cooperation between the Ministry of Interior and Municipalities and the Ministry of Public Health, with use of the platform officialized around October 2020 after several months of the MoPH trying other, less effective, tech solutions.



The module has an expanded capacity to track and cater for positive-testing patients

The module has a wide source of information with connection to private testing labs and the Beirut Airport's testing team



The module involves the Lebanese Red Cross and the Social Workers' Syndicate to allow for a better response to the needs of patients

IMPACT has become the official tool to guide and inform decisions about lockdown and sanitary measures in specific areas of the country, guaranteeing accurate data and facilitating consensus.

The lockdown module

The story



With positive cases spinning out of control following a relatively festive and relaxed holiday season, the Lebanese government announced in early 2021 a series of lockdowns with a round the clock curfew, upon recommendation from the COVID-19 committee. Seven million individuals, and hundreds of thousands of businesses needed to be monitored, socialized into lockdown, and coordinated to reduce the virus' spread while preserving critical supply chains and economic productivity.

The module

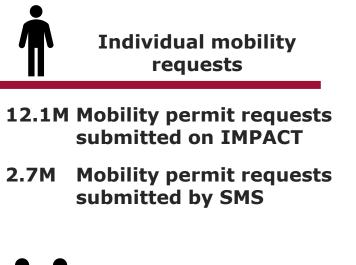
- Manages individual permissions for mobility under total lockdown on the basis of emergency needs, with QR code integration for law enforcement verification.
- Supports call center emergency processing.
- Schedules visits to public and private places at risk of overcrowding, with QR code verification.
- Allows companies to upload PCRs, file for requests to open businesses, and get approval from relevant ministries online.

A module that provides permissions for mobility, PCR uploads, and supply chain activity management

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Insights on the lockdown module

14,945,180 individual mobility requests and **54,383** business opening requests have been submitted on IMPACT since the start of the total lockdown and throughout the subsequent reopening phases.



Ass mobi

Assessment of mobility requests

- 85% of requests were approved
- 15% of requests were rejected



- ✓ 36% of QR codes were scanned
- X 64% of QR codes were not scanned

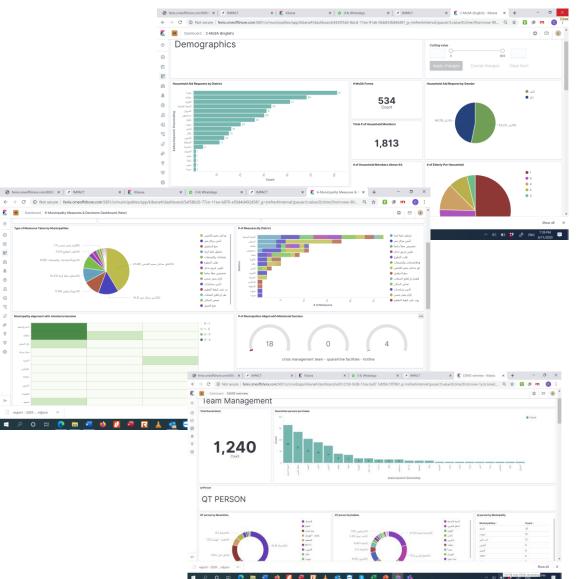


Business Opening Requests

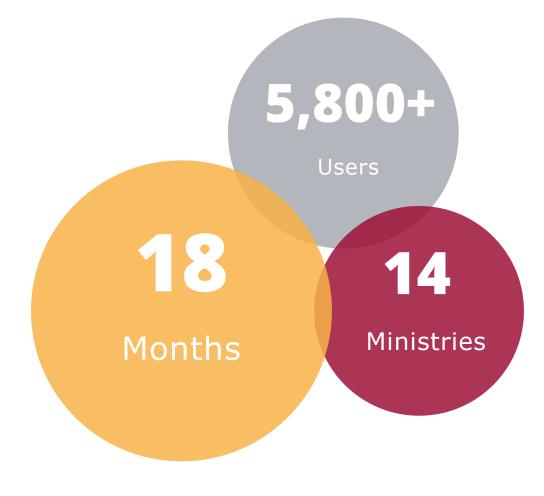
- 54k Business opening requests submitted
- 19k Positive PCR tests submitted for employees
- 309k Negative PCR tests submitted for employees

Tracing numbers through a real time dashboard

- Raw data reveals its full potential when it's cleaned, analyzed and visualized. Data visualization highlights trends, outliers and patterns in data. IMPACT used Kibana for this.
- Kibana is an open-source, browser-based visualization tool that makes it easy to predict or identify changes in trends, errors or other significant events of the input source. Kibana works in sync with Elasticsearch and Logstash, which together forms the so-called ELK stack.



IMPACT: Measuring success



14 ministries, **1,077** municipalities **and 1,500** mukhtars collaborating on the platform

+40 public administrations and institutions being mapped in the general inspection module

+1,600 administrative acts logged

- +180 civil servants at CI mapped
- +230 destroyed government buildings mapped
- +1,140 towns and villages mapped across 9 sectors
- +460,000 households in need mapped
- +1,850,000 vulnerable individuals mapped
- +528,000 COVID-19 cases reported and traced

+4,800 measures taken by municipalities in response to the COVID-19 crisis

- +14 million mobility permit requests submitted
- +2.7 million individuals registered for the vaccine
- +1.6 million individuals (fully or partially) vaccinated

IMPACT: a wider audience

As the perception <u>survey</u> conducted under the Youth4Governance program revealed, awareness, use and trust in IMPACT is growing among the general public, civil servants, and in Central Inspection.

Residents' survey (1,065 residents)	Public administration survey (470 civil servants at PAs)	Central Inspection survey (37 civil servants at CI)
67.7% Of surveyed RESIDENTS heard of IMPACT	90.0% Of CIVIL SERVANTS have heard of IMPACT	100% Of CI CIVIL SERVANTS have heard of IMPACT
75.6% Of those said they have used it OR ARE using it	87.3% Of those said they have used it OR ARE USING IT	91.9% Of those said they HAVE USED IT OR ARE USING IT
73.4% Of the latter described the platform as useful or very useful	79.6% Of the latter described the platform as useful or very useful	81.1% Of the latter described the platform as useful or very useful

When moving closer to IMPACT's source, the numbers become more positive:

- IMPACT reached a groundbreaking number of residents by virtual means, and the more they use it, the more they realize how useful it is.
- Civil servants at public administrations (PAs) are more exposed to IMPACT, as the platform is used by various PAs to enhance inter-institutional coordination and collaboration.
- Since IMPACT is owned by CI, its civil servants are the most familiar with it.



Central Inspection: digital oversight in action

Central Inspection has had a major role in the success of IMPACT.

As an oversight body, it helped enforce the usage of IMPACT, especially among generally reluctant users in the public sector.

IMPACT also ensured higher visibility for Central Inspection and strengthened its standing as a champion of change in the public sector.

IMPACT: a pillar to fight corruption



A new horizon for governance



IMPACT has allowed real-time oversight and contribution to datadriven and evidencebased policy-making IMPACT is able to be adapted at record speed to all public sector needs requiring the cooperation of different entities and data collection

Adaptability

Engagement

IMPACT has brought together stakeholders from across the public sector spectrum, from the central Government to local authorities, including civil society and health actors, with CI at the very center

Trust



IMPACT is one of the first government tools that has gained citizen trust, as demonstrated by the public engagement

IMPACT platform is registered under CI's name, including its codes, data and logo.



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Result: Augmented Inspectors

- E-governance and real-time audit
- Data-driven decision-making
- Institutional coordination
- Crisis management and prevention

The IMPACT team is driven by the vision of augmented inspectors, which our country needs today and can allow for the rise and effective revival of Lebanon's oversight agencies

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